

Vitamins - all results

Treatment	Number of studies	Demonstrated or suggested results	Inconclusive results	Uncertain results	Safety results
Vitamin D	8 studies ¹	demonstrated 83			
vitamin C	3 studies ²		inconclusive results for : death D28 ; deaths ; deaths (time to event analysis only) ; clinical deterioration ; clinical improvement ; clinical improvement (14-day) ; clinical improvement (21-day) ; clinical improvement (7-day) ; clinical improvement (time to event analysis only) ; mechanical ventilation ; viral clearance (time to event analysis only) ; serious adverse events ; adverse events	suggested 5.5-fold increase in radiologic improvement (14-day) but the degree if certainty is unassessable	

Uncertain results are statistically significant results but obtain in trial with high risk of bias.

Demonstrated results are significant results obtained on the primary endpoint of a trial at low risk of bias or with some concerns.

Notes

¹COVID-VIT-D, 2022 (NCT04552951) ; COVIT-TRIAL, 2022 (NCT04344041) ; Entrenas (Pilot Calcifediol), 2020 (NCT04366908) ; Murai, 2020 (NCT04449718) ; Rastogi, 2020 (NCT04459247) ; Annweiler (GERIA-COVID ; regular intake of bolus vitamin D), 2020 () ; Annweiler (GERIA-COVID ; Vitamin D Supplementation After COVID-19 Diagnosis), 2020 () ; Espitia-Hernandez, 2020 ()

²Kumari, 2020 () ; Jamali Moghadam Siahkali, 2021 (IRCT20200411047025N1) ; Zhang, 2020 (NCT04264533)